

TIMOTHY S. MCHALE, Ph. D.

EVOLUTIONARY ANTHROPOLOGIST

California State University, Dominguez Hills
Anthropology Department
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SUMMARY

My expertise lies at the intersection of Human Evolutionary Biology, Biomedical Anthropology, Human Behavioral Ecology, Psychoneuroendocrinology, and Childhood Development to explain hominid evolution and cross-cultural patterns of human variation, health, physiology, sexuality, gender, and behavior.

- **Interdisciplinary trained Evolutionary Anthropologist with clinical medical field experience**
- **Experienced instructor:** Instructor of record for 71 total courses taught in higher education, over 11 different course offerings
- **Coauthored 13 peer-reviewed scientific publications, 2 manuscripts currently under review**
- **Biomedical and endocrinology research focus on underrepresented populations:** Transgender males in North America, the Tsimané forager-horticulturalists of the Bolivian Amazon, and urban Hong Kongese juvenile children
- **Wenner-Gren Foundation grant-funded scholar:** Directed international field research in the U.S. and Hong Kong, resulting in 6 lead-author publications studying the relationship between juvenile children's reactive steroid hormones to social and physical stressors of competition and performance.
- **Published and/or peer reviewer for numerous journals:** *The American Journal of Human Biology, Hormones and Behavior, Human Nature, PLOS ONE, Psychoneuroendocrinology, Sports Sciences, Archives of Sexual Behavior, Steroids, Evolutionary Psychological Science, Adaptive Human Behavior and Physiology, Computers in Human Behavior, and the International Journal of Human Sexuality*

EDUCATION

2017 – University of Nevada, Las Vegas	Ph.D. - Biological Anthropology
2011 – Durham University (United Kingdom)	M.Sc. - Evolutionary Anthropology
2007 – University of Central Florida	B.S. - Biology; B.A. - Philosophy

MEDICAL CERTIFICATIONS

2011 – University of Incarnate Word	Clinical Allergy Specialist
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ACADEMIC & RESEARCH APPOINTMENTS

University of North Carolina, Wilmington Wilmington, North Carolina Spring 2023 – Present	Lecturer (online) Department of Anthropology
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California State University, Northridge
Northridge, California
Fall 2022 – Present

Lecturer
Anthropology Department

University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley
Brownsville, Texas
Summer 2022 – Present

Lecturer (online)
Department of Anthropology

California State University, Dominguez Hills
Carson, California
January 2022 – Present

Lecturer
Anthropology Department

Simply Rational GmbH - The Decision Institute
Berlin, Germany
December 2021 – Present

Applied Behavioral Scientist (remote)
Data and behavioral science consultancy and a spin-off of the Max Planck Institute for Human Development

California Polytechnic State University
San Luis Obispo, California
January 2021 – Present

Lecturer (online)
Social Sciences Department

Central Washington University
Ellensburg, Washington
September 2018 – July 2022

Lecturer
Department of Anthropology and Museum Studies

University of Connecticut
Storrs, Connecticut
January 2022 – May 2022

Lecturer (online)
Anthropology Department

Boston University
Boston, Massachusetts
June 2019 – December 2021

Postdoctoral Research Associate
Dr. Carolyn Hodges-Simeon's Biomedical Anthropology and Behavioral Ecology Lab; Anthropology Department

College of the Canyons
Santa Clarita, California
August 2017 – July 2018

Adjunct Faculty
Department of Anthropology

University of Nevada, Las Vegas
Las Vegas, Nevada
January 2013 – December 2017

Lecturer, Lab Instructor, Graduate Teaching Assistant
Department of Anthropology

University of Hong Kong
Pok Fu Lam, Hong Kong
August 2016 – January 2017

Honorary Research Associate
School of Modern Languages and Cultures

C O U R S E S T A U G H T

University of North Carolina, Wilmington
Spring 2023 – Present

N = 71 Courses Taught (11 Course Offerings)

1 Course (online)
Medical Anthropology

California State University, Northridge

3 Courses

Fall 2022 – Present	Cultural Anthropology, World Cultures and Societies, Individual and Culture (Psychological Anthropology)
University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley Summer 2022 – Present	5 Courses (online) Human Evolution (4x), Cultural Anthropology
California State University, Dominguez Hills Spring 2022 – Present	8 Courses (on campus) Introduction to Biological Anthropology (5x), Human Variation, Cultural Anthropology, Biological Anthropology Seminar
University of Connecticut Spring 2022	1 Course (online) Human Behavioral Ecology
California Polytechnic State University Winter 2021 – Present	16 Courses (online) Human Behavioral Ecology (2x), Biological Anthropology (4x); Sex, Death, and Human Nature (8x); Culture and Health; Cultural Anthropology
Central Washington University Fall 2018 – Summer 2022	18 Courses (on campus and online) Exploring Biological Anthropology (12x total; 7x online), Human Variation & Adaptation in Living Populations (5x total; 2x online), Anthropology of Sport
College of the Canyons (Santa Clarita, CA) Fall 2017 – Summer 2018	10 Courses (on campus): Introduction to Physical Anthropology (6x), Physical Anthropology Lab (3x), Cultural Anthropology
University of Nevada, Las Vegas Spring 2017	1 Course (on campus): Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
University of Nevada, Las Vegas Fall 2013 – Spring 2016	8 Lab Courses (on campus): Introduction to Physical Anthropology Lab
University of Nevada, Las Vegas Spring 2013 – Spring 2016	Graduate Teaching Assistant: Introduction to Physical Anthropology, Ethnographic Field Methods, Male Studies (online course), Evolution of Everything, and Primate Evolution

PUBLICATIONS (N = 13)

Ratings

h-index: 6, **Citations:** 244 (Google Scholar)

Note: Student coauthors are underlined

Journal Publications:

1. Albert, G., Richardson, G. B., Arnocky, S., Bird, B., Fisher, M., Hlay, J., **McHale, T. S.**, & Hodges-Simeon, C. R. 2022. Psychometric Evaluation of the Intrasexual Competition Scale. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 1-18. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-021-02167-6>

2. Hodges-Simeon, C. R., Richardson, G. B., Albert, G., **McHale, T. S.**, Weinberg, S., Gurven, M., & Gaulin, S. 2021. Was facial width-to-height ratio a product of sexual selection? A life course approach. *PLOS ONE*, 16(3): e0240284. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0240284>
3. **McHale, T. S.**, Gray, P. B., Hodges-Simeon, C. R., Zava, D. T., Albert, G., Chan, K., & Chee, W. 2020. Juvenile children's salivary aldosterone and cortisone decrease during informal math and table-tennis competitions. *Adaptive Human Behavior and Physiology*, 6(4), 413-435. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40750-020-00146-0>
4. **McHale, T. S.**, Chee, W., Hodges-Simeon, C. R., Zava, D. T., Albert, G., Chan, K., & Gray, P. B. 2020. Salivary aldosterone and cortisone respond differently to high- and low-psychologically stressful soccer competitions. *Sports Sciences*, 38(23), 2688-2697. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02640414.2020.1796164>
5. Hodges-Simeon, C. R., Grail, G., Albert, G., Landry, N., Ortiz, T. L., Carré, J. M., **McHale, T. S.**, & Arnocky, S. A. 2020. Testosterone, cortisol, and secretory immunoglobulin-A within a single day and across two sequential days among *trans*- and *cis*-gender men. *Steroids*, 160, 108640. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.steroids.2020.108640>
6. Gray, P.B., Straftis, A., Bird, B., **McHale, T. S.**, & S. Zilioli. 2019. Human reproductive behavior, life history, and the Challenge Hypothesis: A 30-year review, retrospective and future directions. *Hormones and Behavior*, 123, 104530. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.yhbeh.2019.04.017>
7. **McHale, T. S.**, Gray, P. B., Chan, K., Zava, D. T., & Chee, W. 2018. Hong Kongese juvenile boys' salivary steroid hormone responses during a dyadic athletic competition. *American Journal of Human Biology*, e23190. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajhb.23190>
8. **McHale, T. S.**, Chee, W., Chan, K., Zava, D. T., & Gray, P. B. 2018. Coalitional physical competition: acute salivary steroid hormone responses among juvenile male soccer players in Hong Kong. *Human Nature*, 29(3), 245-267. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12110-018-9321-7>
9. **McHale, T. S.**, Gray, P. B., Chan, K., Zava, D. T., & Chee, W. 2018. Acute salivary steroid hormone responses in juvenile boys and girls to non-physical team competition. *Adaptive Human Behavior and Physiology*, 4(3), 223-247. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40750-018-0089-0>
10. Gray, P. B., Vuong, J., Zava, D., & **McHale, T. S.** 2018. Testing men's hormone responses to playing League of Legends: No change in testosterone, cortisol, DHEA or androstenedione but a decrease in aldosterone. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 83, 230-234. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2018.02.004>
11. Gray, P. B., **McHale, T. S.**, & Carré, J. M. 2017. A review of human male field studies of hormones and behavioral reproductive effort. *Hormones and Behavior*, 91, 52-67. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.yhbeh.2016.07.004>
12. **McHale, T. S.**, Zava, D. T., Hales, D., & Gray, P. B. 2016. Physical competition increases dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA) and androstenedione rather than testosterone among juvenile boy soccer players. *Adaptive Human Behavior and Physiology*, 2(1), 44-56. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40750-015-0030-8>

Encyclopedia Publications:

13. **McHale, T. S.**, & Gray, P. B. 2015. Anatomy, Male. In P. Whelehan & A. Bolin (Eds.), *The International Encyclopedia of Human Sexuality*, 75-78. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118896877.wbiehs026>

MANUSCRIPTS UNDER REVIEW OR IN PREPARATION

1. Hodges-Simeon, C. R., Arnocky, S., **McHale, T. S.**, Albert, G., Gurven, M., & Gaulin, S. C. Masculine voice is associated with better mucosal immune defense in adolescent and adult males. *Under Review*. ***Evolution and Human Behavior***.
2. Villmoare, B., Klein, D., Liénard, P., & **McHale, T. S.** *Under Review*. Time and the fitness landscape: modeling temporal factors in development and behavior. ***Evolutionary Biology***.
3. Wyckoff, J. P., Sedlacek, A., **McHale, T. S.**, Albert, G., & Hodges-Simeon, C. R. *In Prep*. Gender differences in aggression tactics: Do self- and peer-reports converge? Intended for ***Personality and Individual Differences***.

STUDENT MENTORSHIP

Boston University

Fall 2019 – December 2021

Anthropology Department

Mentored Ph.D. student, **G. Albert's** directed study on Methods in Biological Anthropology and coauthored **three** publications (see above publications).

University of Hong Kong

Summer 2016 – Fall 2017

School of Modern Languages and Cultures

Mentored a master's student, **K. Chan**, at the University of Hong Kong, who assisted my field research, data collection, and manuscript editing, culminating in **five** coauthored publications (see above publications).

University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Summer 2016 – Spring 2017

Anthropology Department

Mentored a freshman Anthropology undergraduate student, **J. Vuong**, who performed participant recruitment, data collection, and manuscript writing, resulting in his **first** coauthored publication in *Computers and Human Behavior* (see above publication).

GRANTS, AWARDS, AND SCHOLARSHIPS

- **Project Title:** Learning to Game, Gaming to Learn: Investigating steroid hormone reactive changes, cognitive abilities, and learning strategies in eSports athletes. Initiation Grant for Faculty Niche Research Areas at Hong Kong Baptist University. **Grant Amount: \$108,000; Under Revision.**
Co-PIs: **Timothy McHale**, California State University, Dominguez Hills; Wai-chi Chee, Hong Kong Baptist University; Carolyn Hodges-Simeon, Boston University. Co-Is: Peter Gray, University of Nevada, Las Vegas; Yarrow Dunham, Yale University.
- UNLV Liberal Arts Summer Graduate Research Award. **Award Amount: \$3,000; 2017.**
- **Project Title:** Investigating Acute Steroid Hormone Change in Response to Competition among Hong Kong Juvenile Boys. The Wenner-Gren Foundation Dissertation Fieldwork Grant. **Grant Award: \$11,473; 2016.**
Co-PIs: **Timothy McHale** & Peter Gray, University of Nevada, Las Vegas.
- UNLV College of Liberal Arts Faculty - PhD summer scholarship. **Award Amount: \$3,000; 2016.**
- UNLV Patricia J. Sastaunik Honors Scholarship. **Award Amount: \$2,500; 2016, 2017.**

- UNLV Anthropology Department Edwards & Olswang Scholarship. **Award Amount: \$2,000; 2016.**
- UNLV International Programs Scholarship for Graduate Research. **Award Amount: \$1,000; 2015.**

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS & INVITED TALKS

Invited Seminar Talk
November 2022

**California State University, Dominguez Hills,
Anthropology Department**
*Biomarkers: a tool for investigating behavior, stressors of
competition, and cognitive development*

Podium Presentation
May 2019
Boston University

Human Behavior and Evolution Society
*Human reproductive behavior, life history, and the
Challenge Hypothesis: A 30-year review, retrospective and
future directions*

Podium Presentation
April 2018
Austin, TX

American Association of Physical Anthropologists
*Acute salivary steroid hormone responses in juvenile boys
and girls to non-physical team competition*

Podium Presentation
February 2018
University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Society for Cross-Cultural Research
*Acute salivary steroid hormone responses in juvenile boys
and girls to non-physical team competition*

Podium Presentation
November 2017
University of San Diego

Southwestern Association of Biological Anthropologists
*Acute salivary steroid hormone responses in juvenile boys
and girls to non-physical team competition*

Podium Presentation
May 2017
Boise State University

Human Behavior and Evolution Society
*Ontogeny and mechanisms of coalitional competition:
Acute hormone responses among juvenile boy soccer
players in Hong Kong*

Invited Seminar Talk
October 2016
University of Hong Kong

School of Modern Languages and Cultures
*A Cross-Cultural and Evolutionary Examination of
Prepubescent Children's Hormone Responses to Physical
and Non-Physical Forms of Competition*

Poster Presentation
March 2015
St. Louis, Missouri

Human Biology Association
*Investigating Steroid Hormone Change in Response to
Competition in Juvenile Boys*

CLINICAL MEDICAL EXPERIENCE

United Allergy Services
May 2012 – January 2013
Nationwide

Physician Orientation Specialist
Provided a 1.5-hour physician orientation presentation to
medical providers, medical directors, and staff who recently
partnered with United Allergy Services. The purpose was to
educate the staff on clinical processes and procedures
regarding and insurance coverage for allergy testing and
administration of allergen immunotherapy.

United Allergy Services
August 2011 – May 2012
Texas, Oklahoma, Louisiana territories

Quality Assurance Specialist

Responsible for the quality assurance activities of United Allergy Services, which included reviewing lab clinician practices related to established clinical protocols, policy, and procedures across three state territories.

United Allergy Services; Lifetime Family Medicine
January 2011 – August 2011
Flower Mound, Texas

Clinical Allergy Specialist

Offered specialized allergy related diagnosis and management tools to patients suffering from allergies. Administered allergy tests, created custom allergy immunotherapy serum medication and instructed patients how to use custom-designed antigen therapies to patients.

SERVICE TO THE DISCIPLINE

- Fall 2021: Reviewer for *Adaptive Human Behavior and Physiology*
- Summer 2021: Reviewer for *Adaptive Human Behavior and Physiology*
- Summer 2021: Reviewer for *Evolutionary Psychology*
- Spring 2021: Reviewer for *Hormones and Behavior*
- Spring 2020: Reviewer for *Evolutionary Psychological Science*
- Spring 2019: Reviewer for *PLOS ONE*
- Summer 2017: Reviewer for *Psychoneuroendocrinology*
- Spring 2017: Reviewer for *Evolutionary Psychology*
- Spring 2017: Reviewer for *PLOS ONE*
- Spring 2015: Co-reviewer for a book chapter in *Springer*
- Spring 2014: Co-reviewer for *The Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences*

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- Society for Cross-cultural Research (since 2017)
- Human Behavior and Evolution Society (since 2017)
- American Association of Biological Anthropologists (since 2016)
- Human Biology Association (since 2015)